

GLOSSARY OF COMMON VERBAL ROOTS WITH PREPOSITIONS (PARAMARTHANANDA, 1980)

गण	उपसर्ग	धातु	अर्थ
10 U		अंश्	
	वि		disturb, cheat
1 U, 10 U		अञ्	
	अप		put away, run away, drive away
	आ		bend
	उत्		go up, rise, appear
	उप		draw or raise water
	नि		bend down, diminish
	परा		turn or go back
	परि		whirl, twist
	वि		draw or bend, extend, stretch
	सं		bend or drive, crowd together
7 P		अञ्	
	अधि		equip, furnish
	अभि		anoint, smear with
	अभिवि		reveal, manifest
	आ		anoint, smooth, prepare, honor
	वि		reveal, manifest, show
1 A		अय्	
	अन्तर्		interpose, intervene
	अभुद्		rise, prosper
	उद्		(parasmai) rise
	परा (पला)		run away
10A		अर्थ्	
	अभि		beg, request
	अभिप्र		beg, request, desire
	प्र		beg, request, desire, search, seize
	प्रति		challenge, encounter
	सं		believe, consider, regard
	समभि		beg
	संप्र		beg
2P		अस्	
	अति		to be over, excel
	आवोस्		arise, be visible
	प्रदुस्		appear
	व्यति		excel
	व्यतिहे		excel

	व्यतिसं		excel
	व्यतिस्ते		excel
4P		अस्	
	अति		shoot, overpower
	अधि		place upon another, attribute one's nature to another
	अप		reject
	अभि		practice, repeat
	उद्		raise, erect, expel
	उपनि		place near, deposit, propose, prove, entrust to the care of, describe in detail
	नि		set, place, throw down, abandon, apply, entrust, confer, state, bring toward
	विस्		throw, omit, destroy, expel, eclipse
	परा		omit, expel, refute
	परि		diffuse, surround, turn around, shed, upset
	परिनि		spread, stretch
	पर्युद्		reject, exclude
	प्र		throw
	वि		toss about, scatter, dispel, separate, arrange, to take separately or singly, expel
	विनि		put down, deposit, fix in, direct towards, deliver, entrust, arrange, dispose
	विपरि		reverse, misunderstand, undergo change
	सं		unite, take collectively -- jointly or severally
	सनि		place, deposit, abandon, entrust, resign the world (intransitive)
5P		आप्	
	अनुप्र		obtain, go, arrive
	अव		obtain, reach, overtake
	परि		be competent, be full
	प्र		obtain, reach
	वि		pervade, fill completely
	सं		obtain, finish
2A		आस्	
	अधि		lie down, occupy, settle down
	अनु		be seated near or around, serve
	उद्		be indifferent
	उप्		serve, approach, take part, pass (time), undergo, expect
	पयुप		serve, seek shelter, surround, partake, frequent
	सं		sit down, sit around
	समुप		serve, perform
2P		अप्	
	अति		cross, violate, excel, omit
	अधि		remember with regret (with genitive of object), learn (A-अधीते)
	अनु		succeed, follow, obey
	अन्वा		follow

	अन्तर		intervene, obstruct, hide
	अप		depart, withdraw, deprive of, perish
	अभि		approach, follow, serve, undergo, meet with
	अभिप्र		go to, intend
	अभ्या		approach
	अभ्युद्		rise, prosper
	अभुप		approach, undertake, agree, grant
	अव		know, learn
	आ		come, draw near
	उद्		rise, thrive, be produced
	उप		be fall, approach
	निर्		depart, set out
	परा		run away, reach, die
	परि		go around, surround, think of, change
	प्र		die, depart
	प्रति		return, believe, learn, be well known, be pleased
	प्रत्युद्		to go forth, to meet or receive
	वि		depart, spend, undergo change
	विपरि		to change (for the worse)
	व्यति		swerve from, pass (time), pass beyond
	व्यप		depart from, be free from, part asunder
	सं		come together or meet
	समनु		accompany
	समव		assemble, be related
	समा		come together, meet
	समुद्		be heaped together, collect
	समुप्		obtain
	संप्रति		decide, judge
6P		इष्	
	अनु		search
	अभि		desire
	परि		search
	प्रति		accept
4P		इष्	
	अनु		search
	प्र		send, hurl, dispatch
1U		इष्	
	अनु		follow
1A		ईक्ष्	
	अधि		suspect
	अनु		keep in view, search

	अप		await, require, have regard to, respect, consider
	अभिवि		look at or towards
	अव		perceive, observe, aim at, have regard, think
	उद्		look up to, wait
	उत्प्र		anticipate, believe
	उद्धि		look up to
	उप		neglect, disregard, consider
	निर्		gaze, view completely, search for
	परि		scrutinize, examine, try
	प्र		perceive
	प्रति		wait for
	प्रतिवि		look at in return
	वि		behold
	व्यप		mind, respect
	सं		see, consider, examine
	समव		see, consider, inspect
	समुप		neglect, disregard
		ईर्	
	उद्		rise, utter, put forth, throw, riase, display
	प्र		propel, throw, incite
	सं		utter, shake
	समुद्		utter
1A		ईह्	
	सं		desire, strive for
1A		उक्ष्	
	अभि		sprinkle with holy water
	परि		sprinkle round about
	प्र		consecrate by sprinkling holy water
	संप्र		consecrate by sprinkling holy water
1P		उह्	
	अप		drive away, follow immediately, remove
	व्यप		see ऊह्
1U		ऊह्	
	अप		drive away, follow immediately, remove
	अपवि		prevent, ward off
	अभि		guess, cover
	उप		bring near or down
	निर्वि		accomplish, bring about
	परिसं		sprinkle round about
	प्रति		oppose, interrupt
	प्रतिवि		array troops aganist

	वि		arrange troops in battly array
	सं		gather, assemble
1U		एज्	
	अप		drive away
	उद्		rise
1U		कट्	
	प्र		appear, shine, display
1A		कम्प्	
	अनु		to pity
	समनु		to pity
10U		कल्	
	आ		seize, consider, know, bind
	परि		know, consider, be aware of
	वि		maim, cripple
	सं		add, sum up, consider
1P		कस्	
	निस्		take, draw out, expel
	प्र[caus]		cause to expand, open
	वि		open, expand
1P		काङ्क्ष्	
	आ		require, need, wish
1P, 4P		काश्	
	निस् [caus]		expel, open
	प्रति		shine by contrast
	वि		open, bloom
5U, 8A		कृ	
	अङ्गी		accept, betake on self
	अति		exceed
	अधि		be entitled to, have a right, authorize, aim at, have reference to, bear (Atmane), overpower, subdue, refrain from
	अनु		do after, imitate (accusative or genitive)
	अप		drag away, hurt (genitive of person)
	अपा		drive away, give up
	अभ्यन्तरी		initiate in, make a friend of
	अलं		adorn, grace
	आ		call, bring near
	आविस्		manifests, displays
	उप		befriend, assist, oblige (genitive or locative of person)
	उपस्		adorn, grace, prepare, refine, make effort (with genitive of a thing)
	उपा		deliver, perform a right, fetch, begin
	उरी, ऊरी		accept

	खिल्		obstruct
	तिरस्		abuse, despise, surpass
	दक्षिणी		walk around a think keeping it on the right had side
	प्रदक्षिणी		walk around a think keeping it on the right had side
	दस्		act wrongly
	धिक्		reproach, condemn
	नमस्		salute, adore
	नि		injure, wrong
	निस्		remove, break, frustrate
	निरा		expel, repudiate, give up destroy, slight
	न्यक्		insult, condem
	पर		(parasmai) reject, disregard
	परि		surrouond
	परिस्		place in front
	प्र		same as कृ , assault, insult, honor
	प्रति		repay, remedy
	प्रमाणी		confide, believe, obey, mete out, fix upon
	प्रादुस्		display
	प्रत्युप		return an obligation
	वि		alter, deform, create, harm (Atmanai), utter (sound), be faithless
	विनि		injure
	विप्र		tease, harass, affect
	व्या		make manifest, propound, explain, narrate
	सं		commit, manufacture, prepare, perform
	संस्		adorn, purity
	साची		turn aside or askance
6U		कृष्	
	अप		draw away, loosen, diminish
	अव		draw, draw away from
	आ		drag, extract, bend, snatch
	उद्		draw up, extricate, increase
	नि		sink down
	निस्		draw out, extort, snatch
	परि		draw, bend
	प्र		draw away, lead, bend, increase
	वि		draw, bend
	विप्र		remove
	सनि		bring water
6P	krr	कृ	
	अप		scatter, cast out
	अपस्		(A) scrape with feet through joy (said of quadrupeds & birds)

	अपा		cast off, reject
	अव		scatter, throw
	आ		spread round, dig up
	उद्		scatter upwards, dig up, carve, engrave
	उपस्		cut, hurt, injure
	परि		surround, deliver
	प्र		scatter, sow
	प्रतिस्		hurt, tear
	वि		scatter
	विनि		throw, abandon
	सं		mix, co-mingle
	समुद्		perforate, bore, pierce
1A	(klp)	कृप्	
	अव		(dative) result in, accomplish
	आ		(causative) adorn
	उप		(dative) result in, be prepared for
	परि		(causative) decide, prepare, endow with
	प्र		happen, be successful, (causative) invent, plan
	वि		(causative) doubt
	सं		(causative) resolve, intend
	समुप		get ready
1U, 4P		क्रम्	
	अति		cross, go beyond, excel, violate, neglect
	अधि		ascend
	अध्या		occupy, fill, take
	अनु		follow, begin, give the contents of
	अन्वा		visit one after another
	अप		leave
	अभि		approach, wander, attack
	अव		withdraw
	आ		approach, attack, fill, enter, begin, rise (A), ascend
	उद्		go up, out or beyond, neglect
	उप		approach, attack, treat, make advance of love, (A) perform, set about, begin
	निस्		leave, issue from
	परा		(A) display courage, turn back, attack
	परि		walk about, overtake
	प्र		begin, walk on, set out
	प्रति		return
	वि		(A) walk along or through, (P) cleave open
	व्यति		transgress, passtime
	व्युद्		meet together, traverse, approach, go over or be transferred to another, enter on or in

	समा		occupy, fill, subdue
9U		क्री	
	आ		buy
	निस्		buy of, redeem, ransom
	परि		buy, return, hire, (A) (instrumental or dative) of price -- शतेन शताय वा परिक्रीतः।
	वि		sell, (A) barter
1P		क्रीड्	
	सं		make a noise
4P		कुध्	
	प्रति		be angry in return
1P		कुश्	
	अनु		pity
	आ		abuse
	प्रत्या		rebuke in return
	वि		utter. resound
1P		क्षर्	
	वि		melt away, dissolve
1P, 5P, 9P		क्षि	
	अप		delay, wane, be lean or emaciated
	परि		delay, wane, be lean or emaciated
	प्र		delay, wane, be lean or emaciated
	स		delay, wane, be lean or emaciated
6U, 4P		क्षिप्	
	अधि		censure, surpass
	अव		abandon, slander
	आ		throw down, hit, contract, snatch, indicate, infer, object, disregard, insult
	उद्		throw up
	उप		throw at, indicate, begin, insult, upbraid
	नि		put, entrust, reject, bestow on
	परि		surround, embrace
	पर्या		bind, collect (as hair)
	प्र		put into, throw at or in, insert, interpolate
	वि		throw, divert, distract
	सं		collect, withdraw, destroy, shorten, abridge
7U		क्षुद्	
	प्र		crush, bruise
1U, 4P		क्षीव्	
	प्र		murmer, hum
10U		खच्	
	उद्		intermix, set or inlay with
1U		खन्	

	अभि		dig
	उद्		dig out, eradicate
	नि		dig, bury, inter, erect, implant, pierce into
	परि		dig around (as a ditch)
2P		ख्या	
	अभि		(passive) be known
	आ		tell, declare, signify, call, name (with dative or genitive of person)
	परि		be well-known
	परिसं		enumerate
	प्र		be well-known
	प्रत्या		deny, decline, reject, forbid, prohibit, interdict, surpass
	वि		be well-known
	व्या		tell, declare, communicate, explain, relate, name, call
	सं		count, enumerate, sum up, calculate
10U		गण्	
	अधि		count, praise
	प्र		calculate
	वि		number, regard, reject, consider
1P		गम्	
	अति		go pass away
	अधि		accomplish, acquire, approach, learn, marry
	अध्या		get, meet with
	अनु		go after, approach, initiate, resemble, respond to
	अन्तर्		go between, be included or comprised in
	अप		go away, disappear
	अभि		approach, visit, find, meet with, cohabit
	अभ्या		approach, arrive, obtain
	अभ्युद्		go up, go forth to meet
	अभ्युप		agree to, undertake, grant, own
	अव		know, learn, think, believe, consider, regard
	आ		come, arrive at, attain, (causative) lead towards, convey, learn, (A) wait
	उद्		rise, shoot up, proceed, originate, be famous
	उप		go, attain, penetrate, undergo, consent
	उपा		come to, attain
	नि		go to, attain, learn
	निस्		go out, depart, remove, be cured (of a disease)
	परा		return, surround, pervade
	परि		go or walk around, surround, pervade, learn, obtain, die, overpower, affect
	पर्या		approach, complete, conquer, subdue
	प्रति		return, advance towards
	प्रत्या		return, come back

	प्रत्युद्		go forth to meet (as a mark of respect)
	वि		pass away (as time), vanish
	विनिस्		go out, vanish
	विप्र		separate
	सं		(A) come or join together, cohabit
	समधि		approach, study, acquire
	समव		know fully
	समुपा		approach, befall
1P, 10U		गर्ज्	
	अनु		echo, roar in return
	प्रति		roar against, resist
1P, 10U		गल्	
	निस्		ooze, trickle down, flow out
	पर्या		drop down
	वि		drop down, ooze, vanish
1A		गाह्	
	अव		(अ often dropped) plunge, enter, penetratre, pervade
	उप		enter, break in
	वि		plunge, batghe, pervade, agitate
	सं		enter, penetrate
9P	grr	गृ	
	अनु		encourage
6P	grr	गृ	
	अव		(A) eat, devouor
	उद्		eject, vomit, discharge
	नि		swallow, eat up
	सम्		swallow, (A) make a vow
1P		गै	
	अनु		follow in singing
	अव		censure, blame
	उद्		sing aloud
	उप		sing, sing near
	परि		sing, relate, describe
	वि		censure, blame, sing in a discordant tune
1A,9P,10U		ग्रन्थ्	
	उद्		tie or sew together, intertwine, unbind, loosen
9U		ग्रह्	
	अनु		favour, oblige, show kindness to
	अनुसं		salute humbly
	अप		take away, tear off
	अभि		seize forcibly

	अव		oppose, resist, punish, capture, overpower
	आ		persist in
	उद्		raise, deposit, draw out
	उप		provide, seize, accept, support, favor
	नि		keep in check, control, stop, punish, chastise, seize, close or contract (as eyes)
	परि		embrace, surround, seize, assume, accept, support
	प्र		take hold, restrain, extend
	प्रति		seize, support, accept, encounter, resist, marry, conform to, listen to, resort
	वि		seize, quarrel, fight
	सं		collect, receive kindly, restrain, unstring (as a bow)
1A		घट्	
	प्र		to busy with, begin
	वि		be stopped, break down, be separated
	सं		be united
10U		घट्	
	उद्		open, break open
1A, 10U		घट्	
	अव		open
	परि		strike
	वि		strike down, disperse, scare away, rub
	सं		strike, unite, gather, rub or force against
1P		घृष्	
	उद्		scratch
	सं		rival, emulate, scratch
2A		चक्ष्	
	आ		speak, narrate, communicate, teach (all dative of person), say or address oneself to, name, call
	परि		declare, enumerate, name, mention, call
	प्र		speak, lay down, name, call
	प्रत्या		repudiate, cast off
	व्या		explain, comment upon
10U		चट्	
	उद्		scare away, uproot
1P		चर्	
	अति		transgress, offend
	अनु		follow
	अन्वा		imitate, follow
	अप		transgress, disregard.
	अभि		trespass, offend, be faithless (as a husband), betray, conjure, charm
	आ		act, perform, practice, treat, behave towards, roam, follow, resort to.
	उद्		(P) go up towards, rise (as a voice), utter, pronounce, void excrement, (A) transgress, deviate, rise up to, ascend
	अप		serve, nurse, treat (medically) approach, act or deal towards

	दुस्		cheat, deceive
	परि		go or walk about, serve, nurse, tend
	प्र		walk about, stalk forth, spread, be prevalent or current, prevail as a custom, set about, proceed to work
	वि		wander, perform, act, practice, deal, behave, (caus) reflect, think, discuss, debate, calculate, estimate, take into account
	व्यभि		go astray, deviate, transgress, be faithless to, act crookedly
	सं		(A) (when used with the instruments of a conveyance) move, pass, go, practice, perform, pass over, be transferred to
1P		चल्	
	उद्		start, move from
	प्र		shake, be agitated, swerve
	वि		shake, go, set out, be agitated, be rough (as the sea), swerve
5U		चि	
	अप		(active or passive same, mainly passive) diminish, be deprived of, waste away
	आ		accumulate, fill or cover with
	उद्		gather, collect
	उप		add to, increase, (passive) grow, increase
	नि		cover or fill with, k strew, overspread
	निस्		determine, ascertain
	परि		practice, get, acquire, (passive) increase
	प्र		gather, develop, increase, (passive) grow
	वि		gather, look out for
	विनिस्		determine, ascertain
	सं		gather, hoard, arrange
	समुद्		collect, heap up
10U		चिन्त्	
	अनु		think over, call to mind
	परि		think, consider, judge, remember, devise
	वि		think, consider, regard, intend, fix upon, determine, discover, devise
	सं		think, consider, weigh (in the mind) discriminate
10U		चुद्	
	परि		push on, prompt
	प्र		impel, urge, direct
	सं		throw, incite, direct
10U		छन्द्	
	उप्		flatter, coax, invite, request, to give one something
7U		छिद्	
	अव		cut off, tear to pieces, divide, distinguish, discriminate, modify, define, limit
	आ		cut off, tear, snatch away, exclude, extract, disregard
	उद्		cut off, destroy, eradicate, interfere with, interrupt
	परि		tear, wound, divide, fix accurately, set limits to, define, decide, distinguish
	प्र		cut off, cut to pieces, take away, withdraw
	वि		cut off, tear, divide, interrupt, terminate, destroy, make extinct (as a family)

	सं		cut off, divide, drive off, clear, solve remove (as a doubt)
4A		जन्	
	अनु		be born after, be born similar to
	अभि		be born, arise, be , become, be turned into, be born of a high family, be born to or for
	उप		be born or produced, grow, arise, be, become, be born again
	प्रविसं		be born, grow, arise
1P		जप्	
	उप		whisper into the ears of, to win over to one's party by secretly suggesting in the ear, to instigate or rouse to rebellion
1P		जि	
	परा		defeat, be defeated, lose (A) find something unbearable
	वि		conquer, excel, be victorious, be supreme before, (A) eminent
1P		जीव्	
	अति		survive
	अनु		hang on, live by or upon, serve, see without envy, live for anyone, follow in living, survive
	उद्		revive, return to life
	उप		live upon, subsist, serve, depend on
1A		जृम्भ्	
	उद्		appear, rise, spring up
	वि		yawn, gape, open, expand (as a flower), pervade, rise, appear
	समुद्		attempt, strive
9U		ज्ञा	
	अनु		permit, agree to, betroth, promise, forgive, own, request
	अप		conceal, disown, (A) deny
	अभि		recognize, be familiar with, consider, admit, acknowledge
	अव		despise, disregard
	आ		know, find out, (causative) order, direct, assure, dismiss, give leave to
	परि		know, be familiar with, find out, recognize
	प्रति		(A) promise, confirm, state, assert
	वि		know, learn, find out, consider, (causative) request, communicate, say speak in general
	सं		(A) know, recognize, live in harmony with, agree together (with locative or instrumental), watch, be on the alert, accede, agree with, remember, (P) think of, (causative) inform
1P, 10U		टङ्क्	
	उद्		scrape, scratch, bore out, pierce
10U		डम्ब्	
	वि		imitate, copy, resemble, ridicule, cheat, afflict pain
8U		तन्	
	अव		spread, cover, descend
	आ		stretch, cover, spread, diffuse, cause, create, make
	उद्		stretch up
	प्र		spread, diffuse, cover, cause, produce, operate, show, perform
	वि		spread, stretch, cover, fill, form make, stretch as a bow, cause, produce, create, bestow, compose show, exhibit

	सं		continue
1P		तप्	
	अनु		grieve, repent
	उद्		warm, scorch, melt (A-when used intransitively in the sense "to shine" or when it has a limb of the body for its object) consume, torment
	उप		heat, pain, distress
	निस्		heat, purify, burnish
	परि		heat, burn, consume
	पश्चात्		repent, be sorry for
	वि		shine (A- like उद्) heat, warm
	सं		heat, be distressed, repent
1P, 10U		तुल्	
	उद्		support, poise
1-P	त्र	तृ	
	अति		cross over, overcome
	अव		descend flow or run into, enter, subdue, overcome
	उद्		pass out of (water), rise from, disembark, pass over, subdue, overcome
	निस्		cross over, accomplish, surmount, go to the end
	प्र		cross over, cheat
	वि		cross over, go beyond, give, impart, bestow, cause, produce, carry over
	व्यति		cross, overcome
	सं		cross, overcome, float, swim, go to the end of
1A		त्रप्	
	अप		turn away or retire through shame
1P		दंश्	
	उप		eating anything as a condiment
	सं		bite, sting, stick or adhere closely
1P		दल्	
	वि		crack, dig up
1P		दा	
	प्रति		exchange
3U		दा	
	आ		(A) receive, accept, resort to, utter as words, seize, exact, take in (as taxes), carry, bear, perceive, comprehend, imprison
	उपा		(A) receive, accept, acquire, take, assume, carry, feel, perceive, seize, attack
	परि		hand over, consign
	प्र		grant, impart, teach
	प्रति		exchange, barter, return
	व्या		open, break open
	संप्र		grant, bestow upon, hand down by tradition, bequeath
10A		दिव्	
	परि		lament, suffer pain
6U		दिश्	

	अति		assign, make over, extend the application of, extend by analogy
	अप		point out, indicate, declare, say, tell, inform against, feign, refer to, have reference to
	आ		point out, show (as a way), order, direct, aim at, single out, assign, teach, advice, instruct, prescribe, specify, foretell
	उद्		point out denote, signify, refer or allude to, mean, aim at, direct towards, assign or dedicate to, teach, advise
	उप		teach, advise, indicate, refer to, mention, announce, prescribe, sanction, settle, name call
	निस्		point out, indicate, give, assign, allude to, tell, predict, communicate
	प्र		point out, indicate, show, assign, mention, give, bestow, or confer upon
	प्रत्या		reject, show, cast off, obscure, eclipse, defeat, throw into the shade or background, order back, countermand
	व्यप		name, call, name or call falsely, speak of, profess, pretend, feign
	सं		give, assign, make over, order, direct, instruct, send (as a message)
2U		विह्	
	सं		doubt, mistake for, confound with, (passive) start an objection
4P		दुष्	
	०		(causative) corrupt, destroy, vindicate, annul, blame, adulterate, falsify, refute
	प्र		be corrupted, err, sin, (causative) corrupt, blame
	सं		be defiled
1P		दृश्	
	अनु		see in prospect, (causative) show, make clear
	आ		(causative) show or point out
	उद्		expect, look up to, foresee, see in prospect
	उप		see, (causative) place before, communicate, make one acquainted with
	नि		(causative) show, prove, consider, discuss (as in book), teach, illustrate by an example
	प्र		(causative) show, discover, exhibit, prove, demonstrate
	सं		see
1P		दै	
	अव		whiten, brighten, purify
1A		द्युत्	
	अभि		(causative) illuminate
	उद्		illuminate, adorn, grace
	वि		shine, be bright
2P, 4P		द्रा	
	नि		sleep, go to sleep
	वि		retreat, run away, fly
1P		डु	
	अनु		run after, accompany, chase, pursue
	अभि		attack, march against, befall, pass or run over
	उप		attack, run towards
	प्र		run away, retreat or fly to (with accusative or ablative)
	प्रति		run, fly or go to
	वि		run, run away, retreat
3U		धा	

	अतिसं		cheat, deceive
	अन्तर्		receive within oneself, hide or conceal oneself from , cover
	अनुसं		search, investigate, collect or calm oneself, refer or allude to, aim at, plan, arrange
	अपि		(अ is dropped sometimes), close, cover, hide, hinder, obstruct, bar
	अभि		say, speak, denote, express or convey, directly or primarily set forth, name, call
	अभ्या		put under, throw under
	अभिसं		throw or shoot at, aim at, have in view, think of, deceive, win over, ally oneself with, promise, declare solemnly, add
	अव		be attentive, give ear
	आ		(A) place, put, lodge, apply, fix upon, direct towards, take, possess, bear, support, cause, produce, excite, give, impart, appoint, fix upon, consecrate, perform, practice (as a vow)
	आविस्		disclose, manifest, (not usually used in classical literature)
	उप		place or lay upon, place under or in, place near, put to or yoke, impose upon, entrust or charge with, use a pillow, employ, apply, bestow upon, cover, conceal, give, impart, communicate
	उपा		place or lay upon, put on, cause, create
	निरस्		hide, (A) vanish
	नि		place, put, set down, confide, entrust, give, impart, put down, allay restrain, bury, conceal
	परि		put or wear, enclose, surround, direct towards
	पुरस्		place or put at the head, make a family priest of one
	प्रणि		place, put or lay down, set, put in, inlay, encase, apply, fix upon, direct towards, stretch out, extend, send out
	प्रतिषि		counteract, correct, repair, retaliate, remedy, take steps against, dispose, arrange, prepare, dispatch, send
	प्रवि		divide, do or make
	वि		do, make, bring about, effect, accomplish, cause, produce, occasion, (these senses can be modified according to the noun with which विधा is used)
	वि		lay down, prescribe, fix, sense, command, make form, shape, create, manufacture, appoint, defute, put on, fix upon, direct towards, arrange, make ready
	व्यव		place between, interpose, intervene, hide
	श्रद्		(with accusative of thing) confide, believe
	सं		join, treat with, form alliance with, make peace with, fix upon, direct towards, fit to or place upon the bow, produce, cause, hold out against, be a match for, mind, repair, heal, inflict, grasp, support, grant, yield
	सनि		place, put or keep together, unite, place near, fix upon, direct towards, draw near, approach.
	समा		place or put together, unite, place, put, place or put upon, apply to, install, compose, collect (as the mind), concentrate, satisfy, clear or solve a doubt, answer an objection in commentaries (इति समाधत्ति), repair, remove, think over, entrust, commit to, deliver over, produce, accomplish
6P		धि	
	सं		make peace with
6P		धू	
	अव		shake wave, shake off, overcome, disregard, reject
	उद्		shake up, raise, move or throw up, wave, shake off, dispel, destroy, disturb, excite
	निस्		shake or throw off, dispel, destroy, disregard, reject, abandon
	वि		shake, shake off, expel, destroy, reject, disregard, abandon
1U, 10U		धृ	
	अव		fix, determine, know
	उद्		raise, save, extract, extirpate (same as उद् + ह्)
	निस्		determine accurately, settle, fix
	वि		seize, wear, use, maintain, support, fix upon, direct towards

	सं		hold, carry, support, restrain, retain in memory
	समुद्		pull up by the roots (see उद् + ह), save
	संप्र		know, ascertain, reflect, think, consider
1P		ध्या	
	आ		inflate, puff
	उप		excite by blowing
	निस्		blow of something
	प्र		blow (as a conch)
	वि		scatter, destroy
1P		धै	
	अनु		think of, remember, bless
	अप		think ill of, curse mortally
	अभि		wish, desire, think of
	अव		disregard
	वि		think of, meditate, remember
	निस्		think of, meditate
1P		नद्	
	उद्		roar, bellow (as a bull)
	नि		sound, shout
	प्र		sound, echo
	प्रति		resound (echo)
	वि		sound, resound
1P		नन्द	
	अभि		rejoice, congratulations, greet, applaud, approve of, wish or desire for, like, care for (usually with न)
	आ		be glad
	प्रति		bless, welcome, congratulate
1P		नम्	
	अभ्युद्		rise, go up
	अव		bend, bow down
	उद्		rise, appear, hang over, impend, raise, elevate
	उप		arrive, approach, befall (with genitive or by itself) present, offer
	परि		stoop, bow down, be inclined, be changed into, assume the form of (with instrumental), be developed or matured, be advanced (in age), grow old, decay, set (as the sun), be digested
	प्र		bow down, salute
	वि		stoop, be bent
	विपरि		be changed into, undergo a change for the worse
	सम्		stoop, submit or subject oneself
4U		नह	
	अप		unite
	अपि		(अ is often dropped), fasten, gird around, put on, wear, cover
	उद्		tie, intertwine
	सं		tie, wear, put on (as armor), make oneself ready for any action

1U		नी	
	अनु		conciliate, induce, persuade, propitiate, pacify, cherish, love, train, discipline
	अप		lead or carry away, cause to retire, demise, remove, destroy, rob, seize, extract, draw out, put away, take off or pull off (as a dress)
	अभि		near, carry to, act, gesticulate, quote
	अभिवि		teach, instruct, train
	आ		fetch, produce, reduce or lead to any condition, lead near to
	उद्		lead towards, bring up, raise, (A) erect, lead out or aside, infer guess, ascertain
	उप		fetch, raise, carry to, offer, present, bring about, produce, bring into any state, lead or reduce to, (A) invest with sacred thread, hire, employ (as hired servants)
	उपा		lead to, reduce to
	नि		take near to or towards, carry near, bend, pour down
	परि		lead, marry, ascertain, investigate
	प्र		lead out or forth, offer, bring to, set (A fire), consecrate (by reciting sacred mantras, etc.) hallow, inflict (as punishment), lay down, institute, teach, write, compose, accomplish, bring about, lead or reduce (to any condition)
	वि		remove, take away, destroy (A- except when the object is a part of the body), teach, instruct, tame, subdue, govern, control, pacify (anger), spend (as time), carry through, perform complete, spend, apply to, use, give, pay, pay off (as tribute), (A) lead or conduct towards.
	सं		bring together, rule, govern, guide, restore, give back, bring near to
	समा		join, fetch
6U		नुद्	
	अप		drive away, remove
	उप		propel, drive onward
	निस्		reject, removal
	प्र		removal
	वि		strike, pierce, play on a musical instrument, (causative) remove, spend (as time), divert, amuse, entertain, amuse oneself with
	सं		draw or bring together, collect, find, meet
4P		नृत्	
	आ		(causative) cause to dance or move quickly
	उप		dance, dance before somebody
	प्र		dance
	प्रति		ridicule by dancing in return
10U		पट्	
	उद्		tear up or out, draw out, root up, eradicate, extract
	वि		tear up or out, draw out, root up, eradicate, extract
1P		पठ्	
	परि		mention
	सं		read, learn
4A		पद्	
	अनु		follow, attend, be fond of, enter, betake oneself to, find, notice, observe, understand
	अभि		draw near, approach, enter into, look upon, consider, seize, attack, overpower, afflict, take, assume, receive, accept
	अभ्युप		console, pity, favor, deliver (from disasters), ask for help, submit, agree or ascend to
	आ		approach, enter into (a place or state), get into trouble, happen, (causative) bring about, accomplish, produce, reduce to, cause to suffer, lead or being to, change into, bring under the control of or subjection

	उद्		be born or produced, happen
	उप		approach, be got or obtained, fall to one's share, happen, be produced, be possible or probable, be suitable, be adequate, fit (with locative), attack, (causative) bring into any state, lead or take to, get ready, give, offer, bring about, accomplish, justify, demonstrate, prove, furnish or endow with
	निस्		issue out of, be produced, be brought about, arise, be effected, (causative) produce, bring about, prepare
	प्र		approach, resort to, go or come to a particular state, get, find, secure, behave or act towards, deal with admit, allow, draw near, approach (as time, etc.), be going on or proceed, perceive
	प्रति		approach, resort to, enter upon, step upon, take, follow (as away), reach, attain, share, accept, take to, recover, regain, admit, acknowledge, hold, seize, consider, deem, undertake, promise to do, consent, perform, practice, observe, act or behave towards, deal, do anything to anyone, give or return (as a reply), perceive, become aware of, know, understand, become acquainted with, learn, discover, roam, occur, (causative) give, bestow, import, substantiate, prove, explain, expound, bring or lead back, convey or transport (to a place), regard, declare to be, represent, procure, accomplish
	वि		fail, miscarry (as a business), fall in misfortune or bad state, be disabled, die
	व्या		come down to earth, die, fall down
	सं		succeed, prosper, be completed, amount to (as a member), become arise, be born, fall or come together, be provided or furnished with, be possessed of, tend to, bring about, produce, obtain, attain to, enter into, be absorbed in (with locative), (causative) happen, bring about, produce, fulfill, obtain, prepare, furnish provide, change or transform into, make an agreement
	संप्रति		approach, consider
	स्मा		take place, obtain, attain to
1P		पा	
	अनु		drink after
	आ		drink up, absorb, soak up, feast on (with eyes or ears)
	परि		drink (causative) पापयति/ते
2P		पा	
	अनु		protect
	परि		protect, preserve, rule, bring, up, nourish, support, observe, keep to, adhere, persevere in, await
	प्रति		protect, preserve, await, act up to, obey, (causative) protect, preserve, rule, observe, adhere to (as a vow or promise), bring up, nourish, maintain, await
10U		पीड्	
	अभि		press, squeeze, pain
	अव		press, squeeze, pain
	आ		press, weigh down
	उद्		press, strike or rub against, press out, throw or strike upwards, propel, urge
	उप		hurt, trouble, oppress, lay waste
	नि		harrass, punish, squeeze, hold fast, seize
	निस्		press or squeeze out
	परि		pain, trouble, press, squeeze
	सं		press together
6P		प्रच्छ्	
	अनु		inquire or question about
	आ		ask question, bid adieu, (A) to take leave of
	परि		ask question, inquire about
1A		प्लु	
	अभि		overflow, overwhelm, overcome (figurative)
	अव		jump

	उद्		float, swim, leap
	उप		float, swim, assault, oppress, harass
	परि		float, swim, bathe, jump, plunge into, deluge, flood, cover with, overwhelm (figurative)
	वि		float, float about, swing to and fro, fluctuate, drift (in the sea), be scattered, be confused, be ruined or destroyed, fail
	सं		fluctuate, float about, flow together, meet (as waters)
9P		बन्ध्	
	अनु		fasten, adhere, attend or follow closely, press, urge, importune
	आ		fasten, make, arrange, fix upon, direct towards
	उद्		tie up, hang up
	नि		fasten, fetter, fix upon, rivet, construct, arrange, write, compose
	निस्		press, urge, importune
	प्रति		bind, encircle, fasten round, arrest, stop, hinder, interrupt
	सं		fasten, fix upon, direct towards, inlay, set, obstruct, keep off, connect, construct, form
1A		बह्	
	निस्		kill, destroy
1A		बाध्	
	अभि		hurt, vex
	आ		hurt, vex
	परि		trouble, afflict
	प्र		trouble, tease, hurt, remove, get over
	सं		trouble, torment
1U, 4A		बुध्	
	अनु		know, understand, learn, be conscious of
	अव		know, learn, understand
	उद्		awake, expand, bloom
	नि		know, understand, learn, consider
	प्र		awake, blow, expand, be blown
	प्रति		wake up
	वि		wake up
	सं		know, understand, learn, become aware of (causative), make known, acquaint with, teach, advise, revive, bring to senses, cause to expand, open, signify, indicate
1P, 6P		बृह्	
	उद्		lift, rise
	नि		destroy, remove
2U		बू	
	निस्		explain, derive
	प्रति		answer, reply
	वि		speak, speak wrongly or falsely
1U		भज्	
	वि		divide, distribute, distinguish, honor, worship

	सवि		share in common, admit (one) to share
7P		भङ्ग	
	अव		break down, shatter, stop, arrest, frustrate
10A		भर्त्स	
	निस्		abuse, surpass, eclipse, put to shame
2P		भा	
	अभि		shine forth
	आ		shine, appear splendid, appear
	निस्		shine, proceed, arise, start into view
	प्र		appear, shine forth, begin to become light
	प्रति		shine, shone oneself, become manifest, seem appear, come into the mind of
	वि		shine, seem appear
	व्यति		(A) shine very much
1A		भाष्	
	अनु		speak, announce
	अप		abuse, censure
	अभि		speak, address, announce, relate
	आ		speak, address
	परि		lay down a convention, speak conventionally
	प्र		say, speak to
	प्रति		reply, tell, relate, say after one, speak after hearing, name
	वि		lay down as an optional rule
	सं		speak together, converse
7U		भिद्	
	अनु		divide, break down or through
	उद्		shoot up, germinate, grow (as a plant)
	निस्		burst or tear asunder, break through, disclose, betray
	प्र		break or tear asunder, exude (from the temples of an elephant)
	प्रति		pierce, betray, disclose, reproach, reject, touch, be in close contact with
	वि		break, pierce, divide, interrupt, scatter
	सं		break or tear asunder, mingle, join, mix
7U		भुज्	
	अनु		enjoy, suffer, experience
	उप		enjoy or taste (in all senses), eat or drink, suffer, endure, possess
	परि		eat, use, enjoy
	सं		eat, enjoy
1P		भू	
	अनु		enjoy, suffer, experience, feel, perceive, apprehend, try, test
	अभि		overcome, subdue, vanquish, surpass, attack, humiliate, predominate, spread
	उद्		arise, spring up
	परा		defeat, overcome, hurt, tease

	परि		defeat, overcome, excel, slight, insult, hurt, destroy, afflict, grieve, humiliate
	प्र		arise, be born or produced (with ablative), appear, become visible, multiply, increase, be strong or powerful, be able or equal (with infinitive), have control or power over, prevail, be a master to, be contained in (with locative), be useful, implore
	वि		(causative) think of, be aware of, know, perceive, decide, settle, make clear
	सं		arise, be born, be become, exist, take place, be possible, be adequate for (with infinitive), meet, be united with, be consistent, be capable of holding, (causative) produce, imagine, conceive, think, guess, consider, honor, present with, ascribe or impute to, cause to be or become, manifest, display, foster, cherish, prove, purify, get, mix, mingle, change or transform, soak or steep
1U, 3U		भृ	
	उद्		bear, support
	सं		collect, hoard, produce, accomplish, maintain, cherish, foster, prepare, present, offer
1A, 4P		भ्रंश्	
	परि		tumble, slip, stray from, lose
	प्र		slip, lose
	वि		fall or drop down, go to ruin, decay, stray from, lose
1P, 4P		भ्रम्	
	उद्		wander, err, be agitated
	परि		wander, hover, revolve, turn round, wander over (with accusative), circumambulate
	वि		wander, hover, scare away, disperse, be confused or disordered
	सं		wander, be in error, be perplexed or confused
4P		मद्	
	उद्		be intoxicated (figurative)
	प्र		be intoxicated, be careless about (with locative), omit to do, swerve from, err
	सं		be intoxicated, rejoice, (causative भादयति intoxicate, मदयति exhilarate, gladden
4A, 8A		मन्	
	अनु		approve, agree to (causative), ask for leave or permission
	अभि		approve, assert, covet, think, imagine, fancy, regard
	अव		despise, slight
	प्रति		think, reflect (causative), honor, approve, applaud, permit
	वि		(causative) disrespect
	सं		agree, approve, consent, like, think, suppose, regard, sanction, honor, allow
10A		मन्त्र	
	अनु		consecrate or accompany with spells, dismiss with a blessing
	अभि		consecrate or accompany with sacred hymns or spells, enchant
	आ		bid farewell, speak to, address, converse, say, invite, call
	उप		advise, persuade, induce, invite, summon
4P		मन्थ्	
	उद्		destroy, strike, shake, disturb, tear, cut or peel off
	निस्		churn, stir round, produce or excite fire by rubbing, bruise, thresh, destroy
	प्र		churn, harass, annoy, bruise, hurt, tear off or cut, devastate, destroy
6P		मस्ज्	
	उद्		come out of water, emerge (into view), rise up

	नि		sink (figurative also), be merged into, disappear, escape observation
2P, 3A, 4A		मा	
	अनु		infer, reconcile
	उप		compare
	निस्		make, create, build, form, produce, compose, prepare
	परि		measure, limit
	प्र		measure, establish, demonstrate
	सं		measure, equalize, be contained in, compare
1P		मिल्	
	आ		(causative) shut
	उद्		open (as the eyes), be awakened or aroused, expand, blow, be diffused or spread, cluster round, appear, rise
	नि		shut the eyes, close the eyes in death, die, observe (figurative), be closed or shut (as eyes, flowers, etc.), vanish, set (figurative also)
	सं		be shut or closed
1A		मुद्	
	आ		be glad, be fragrant
	अनु		approve of, allow, sanction
	प्र		be very much delighted
1P		मुर्छ्	
	वि		to faint
	सं		faint, gather strength
9P		मुष्	
	प्र		take away, obscure
	परि		rob, deprive of
4P		मुह्	
	वि		be perplexed
	परि		be perplexed
	प्र		be infatuated or stupified, be foolish
	सं		be perplexed, be foolish, be ignorant
10U		मुल्	
	उद्		root out
	निस्		root out
6A		मृ	
	अनु		die after, follow in death
		मृज्	
10U, 2P			
	अव		rub, stroke, wash
	उद्		wipe off, remove
	निस्		wipe off, wash out
	परि		wipe off, wash out, remove, rub stroke
	प्र		wipe off, remove, atone for
	वि		wipe off, purify

	सं		wipe off, remove, rub, stroke, strain, filter, sweep
9P		मृद्	
	अभि		squeeze, trample upon
	अव		trample upon
	उप्		squeeze, press, kill
	परि		squeeze, press, destroy, wipe or rub off
	प्र		crush, bruise, kill
	सं		squeeze together, kill, bruise
6P		मृश्	
	अभि		touch, handle
	आ		touch, handle, lay hands on (figurative also), seize upn, eat up, attack
	परा		tough, rub or stroke gently, lay hands on, attack, pollute, outrage, reflect
	परि		rough, grace, find
	वि		touch, reflect, perceive, observe, examine
1P		स्मृ	
	आ		think of, meditate upon, hand down traditionally, lay down, mention, consider, leave, commit to memory
	समा		repeat, lay down, prescribe
1p		म्लै	
	प्र		fade, be sad, be weary, be dirty
1A		यत्	
	आ		strive, rest or depend upon (with locative)
	निस्		(causative) return, restore, retaliate
	प्र		try, strive
	प्रति		try, strive
	सं		struggle, contend
1P		यम्	
	आ		extend, stretch out, draw up or back, restrain, suppress, suspend (as breath), (A) stretch oneself, grow long, grasp, possess, bring or lead towards
	उद्		(usually A) raise, become ready, set about, begin (with dative or infinitive), strive, begin, manage, govern
	उप्		(A) marry, seize, take, accept, possess, show, indicate, restrain, suppress, suspend, hold in (as breath), offer, punish, chastise, regulate, obtain, assume, (causative) restrain, punish
	विनि		curb, control
	सं		restrain, imprison, gather, (A) shut
1P, 4P		यस्	
	आ		strive, be fatigued
2P		या	
	अति		go beyond, violate, surpass
	अधि		go away or forth, escape
	अनु		follow, go after (figurative also), imitate, equal, accompany
	अनुसं		go to in succession
	अप		go away, retreat
	अभि		approach, attack, devote oneself to

	आ		arrive, approach, reach or attain to, under go, be in any particular state
	उप		approach, attain (to a particular state)
	निस्		go out, go out of, pass, elapse (as time)
	परि		walk round, circumambulate
	प्र		walk, go, set out
	प्रति		go back, return
	प्रत्यद्		go forth to meet (as a mark of respect), greet
	विनिस्		go out, go away, pass out of
	सं		go away, depart, go to, go or enter into, reach to
9U		यु	
	प्र		hold up, reform
	व्यति		mix
7U		युज्	
	अनु		(A) ask, question, examine, put on trial
	अभि		(A) exert oneself, set about, attack, accuse, claim, demand, say
	उद्		excite, endeavor, prepare
	उप्		(A) use, employ, taste, enjoy, experience (figurative also), consume, eat
	नि		(A) appoint, deplete, order (locative) , join, unite, prescribe, ordain
	प्र		(A) use, employ, appoint, direct, order, give, bestow, move, set in motion, excite, urge, perform, represent on the stage, act, lend for use, put to interest (as money)
	वि		(A) leave, abandon, separate, relax
	विनि		Use, expend, appoint, employ, distribute, divide, disconnect, separate
	सं		be united with, (passive) be possessed of, get, be proper to (genitive or locative), be ready for, be intent on, be absorbed in, (causative) unite, give, bestow, appoint, employ, use, turn or direct towards, excite, urge, perform, arrange, achieve, prepare, equip
4A		युध्	
	नि		wrestle, box
	प्रति		encounter in fight, oppose
10U		रच्	
	आ		arrange
	वि		arrange, compose, produce
10U, 4U		रञ्ज्	
	अनु		be red, be fond of (with locative or accusative)
	अप		be dissatisfied, become pale
	उप		be eclipsed, be colored, be afflicted
	वि		grow, discolored or soiled, be coarse or rough, be afflicted
1A		रभ्	
	आ		begin, be busy or energetic
	परि		clasp, embrace
	सं		be agitated, be overwhelmed or affected, be enraged
1A		रम्	
	अभि		rejoice, be fond of
	आ		(P) take pleasure in, cease, leave off (speaking, etc.)

	उप		(U) cease, terminate, desist from , be quiet, die
	परि		(P) end, terminate, desist
	सं		(A) be pleased, rejoice
1U		राज्	
	निस्		(causative) illuminate, adorn, showing (waving) lights in worship
	वि		shine, appear or look like
4P		राध्	
	अनु		propitiate, worship, conciliate
	अप		miss, not to hit the mark, offend (with genitive, locative or by itself,) annoy, hurt
	आ		propitiate (causative), conciliate, worship, serve
	वि		hurt, offend, wrong
7U		रिच्	
	अति		excel (in passive and with ablative)
	उद्		excel, increase, expand
	व्यति		exceed, surpass
1P, 10P		रिच्	
	आ		contract, move playfully or sportively
7U		रुध्	
	अनु		besiege, oppose, hold up, oppress, obstruct, arrest, preserve, sustain (from falling), shut up, close up (with locative or two accusatives), bind, confine, invest, hide, cover, afflict
	अव		obstruct, detain, confine
	उप		obstruct, trouble, overcome, subdue, confine, conceal
	नि		obstruct, oppose, confine, cover, hide
	प्रति		obstruct, etc.
	वि		obstruct, oppose, be at variance, quarrel with
	सं		obstruct, hold fast, enchain, detain, seize upon
1P		रुह्	
	अव		descend, go down
10U		लक्ष्	
	अभि		mark, see
	आ		perceive, observe
	उप		look at, mark, put sign on, denote, designate, imply, in addition, mind, have in view, consider, regard
	वि		observe, characteristic, distinguish, bewildered
	सं		observe, test, prove, determine, hear, learn, understand, characterize, distinguish
1P		लम्	
	अव		adhere or stick to
	आ		adhere or stick to
	वि		adhere or stick to
10U		लङ्घ्	
	अभि		go beyond, spring over, violate, disobey
	उद्		go over or beyond, ascend, violate
	वि		pass or spring over, violate, neglect, ascend, give up, excel, cause to fast

1P		लप्	
	अनु		repeat, talk over and over again
	अप		deny, disown, refuse, conceal
	आ		talk to, converse with, speak, prate
	उद्		call out loudly
	प्र		speak, talk at random or incoherently, prate
	वि		speak, lament
	विप्र		dispute, contradict
	सं		talk, converse, name, call
1A		लभ्	
	अव		hang down, be suspended, sink down, descend, cling to, rest on, support, sustain (figurative also), resort to
	आ		rest or lean upon, hang down from, be suspended, seize, support, depend upon, resort to, take, assume
	उद्		stand up, stand
	वि		hand down from, be suspended from, set, decline (as the sun), stay or lag behind, delay
6P		लिख्	
	आ		write, draw lines, paint, draw in a picture, scratch, scrape
	उद्		scratch, scrape, tear off or rip up, grind down, polish, paint, write, carve
	प्रति		reply or write in return, write back
	वि		write, inscribe, draw, paint, scratch, scrape, implant, infix, tear
	सं		scratch, scrape
10U		लिङ्	
	आ		embrace, clasp
6U		लिप् (लिम्प)	
	अनु		anoint, cover, overspread
	अव		smear, anoint
	आ		smear, anoint
	उप्		stain, defile
	वि		anoint, rub on
2U		लिह्	
	अव		lick, lap, chew, eat up
	आ		lick, lap, wound, see, taken in (with the eyes)
	उद्		polish, grind, rub
	परि		lick
	सं		lick
4A		ली	
	अभि		cling to, shroud, spread over
	आ		settle down upon, hide or lurk in, cling or stick to
	नि		stick to, rest on, settle down or alight upon, lurk or hide, hide or conceal oneself from (with ablative), die
	वि		cling to, rest on, settle down, or alight upon, be dissolved, be absorbed in, vanish, perish
	सं		cling to or stick to, lie down or settle upon, alight, lurk, hide in, melt away

6U		लुप्	
	अव		take away, destroy
	प्र		take away, destroy
	वि		break off, pull out, seize, rub, destroy, wipe or rub off
1P, 4P		लुभ्	
	प्र		be greedy or desirous
	वि		be disturbed or destroyed
1P		लुल्	
	आ		touch slightly
	वि		move to and from, shake, disorder, dishevel
9U		लू	
	आ		pluck gently
	विप्र		cut, lop or pluck off
10U		लोक्	
	अव		see, find, know, observe, view, meditate or reflect upon
	आ		perceive, view, regard, know, find out, greet, express, congratulate
	वि		perceive, search for
2P		वच्	
	अनु		repeat, recite
	निस्		interpret, explain, relate, tell, declare, name, call
	प्रति		answer, reply to
	वि		explain
	सं		speak
1P		वद्	
	अनु		repeat after, echo, approve, imitate (A)
	अप		(mostly A) abuse, disown, repute, contradict
	अभि		express, signify, salute, greet respectfully, (causative, salute)
	उप		(A) coax, flatter, conciliate, cajole, talk (one) over
	परि		abuse
	प्र		speak, name, call, regard
	प्रति		speak, answer, repeat
	वि		(A) dispute, contend
	विप्र		(U) dispute
	विसं		be inconsistent, fail, (causative) make inconsistent
	सं		talk to, converse, discourse, resemble (with instrumental), name, call, speak, (causative) consult, play upon a musical instrument
	संप्र		(A) speak loudly and distinctly, (P) cry
1U		वप्	
	आ		scatter, sow, offer (as in sacrifice)
	उद्		pour out
	नि		scatter about, offer as oblations mainly to the manes, immolate, kill
	निस्		scatter, offer, present, offer libations especially to the manes, perform

	प्रति		sow, plant or fix in, set or stud with jewels
	प्		throw, cast, offer
1P		वम्	
	उद्		spit out, vomit forth, emit, pour out, send forth
1A		वल्	
	सं		mix, connect, unite with
1P		वस्	
	अधि		(with accusative) dwell, alight, perch on
	अनु		(with accusative) dwell
	आ		(with accusative) dwell, enter upon, spend time
	उप		dwell (with accusative in this sense), fast
	नि		dwell, be, exist, occupy
	निस्		live out, go to the end of (as a period), (causative) banish, drive away
	परि		dwell, stay over night
	प्र		dwell, go abroad, travel, be absent from home
	प्रति		dwell near, be near
	वि		dwell abroad
	विप्र		travel, be absent from home
	सं		dwell, live with, associate
2P		वस्	
	नि		dress oneself
	वि		put on, wear
1U		वह्	
	अति		pass, spend (as time)
	अप		drive away, remove, leave, abandon, deduct
	आ		bring home, cause, produce, lead or tend to, bear, possess, have, flow, apply, use, (causative) invoke (as a deity)
	उद्		marry, bear up, elevate, sustain, raise, support, suffer, experience, have, possess, wear, put in, finish
	उप		bring near, bring about, commence
	नि		bear up, sustain
	निस्		be furnished, live upon, live by the aid of, (causative) take to the end, complete, manage
	परि		overflow
	प्र		bear, carry, draw along, waft, support, flow, blow, have, feel
	वि		marry
	सं		carry or bear along, rub, press, see, (causative) marry, display, exhibit
2P		वा	
	आ		blow
	निस्		blow, be cooled (figurative also), blow out, extinguished, be extinct
	प्र		blow
	वि		blow
3U, 7U		विच्	
	वि		separate, remove from, discern, judge, determine, describe, treat of, tear up

6A, 7P		विज्	
	आ		be afraid
	उद्		be afraid of (with ablative or genitive), be grieved, be disgusted with (with ablative) afflict, frighten
2P		विद्	
	आ		(causative) announce, display, indicate, offer
	नि		(causative) inform, (with dative) declare oneself, indicate, offer, entrust to the care of
	प्रति		(causative) communicate, inform
	सं		(A) know, be aware of, recognize
6U		विद्	
	अनु		obtain, suffer, experience
6P		विश्	
	अनु		enter into, enter after someone else
	अनुप्र		enter into, adapt or accommodate oneself to the will of
	अविनि		(A) enter into, occupy, resort to
	आ		enter, possess, occupy, approach, go or attain to a particular state
	उप		sit down, encamp, enter upon, practice, abstain from food
	नि		(A) sit down, halt, encamp, enter, be fixed on, be directed towards, be devoted or attached to, be intent on, marry, (causative) fix or direct upon, apply to, put, place, keep, seat, install, encamp, draw, paint, portray, commit to (writing), inscribe on, entrust or commit to
	निस्		enjoy, adorn, marry
	प्र		enter, begin (causative), introduce, usher
	विनि		be placed in, be seated in (causative), fix, place, populate, colonize
	सं		enter, sleep, lie down to rest, enjoy, cohabit
	समा		enter, approach, be devoted to, be intent on
	सनि		(causative) place, put, install
1U, 5U, 9U		वृ	
	अप्		open, (causative) cover, conceal
	अपा		open
	आ		cover, conceal, fill, pervade, choose, desire, solicit, beg, enclose, blockup, keep off
	नि		surround, enclose, (causative) ward off, keep away from, avert from (with ablative)
	निस्		feel happy, be pleased with or satisfied with
	परि		surround
	प्र		cover, wear, select
	प्रा		wear
	वि		cover up, stop, open, unfold, reveal, display, teach, explain, spread, choose
	विनि		(causative) prevent, ward off, suppress
	सं		hide, suppress, restrain, oppose, shut (causative) (with the original root) conceal, avert from (with ablative) prevent, restrain
1P, 10U		वृज्	
	अ		destroy, finish
	आ		bend, offer, incline, subdue, win over
	परि		avoid, shun

	वि		shun, make destitute of, despise of
1A		वृत्	
	अति		go beyond, exceed, excel, violate, neglect, hurt, overcome, neglect, hurt, overcome, subdue, pass away (as time) relate or delay
	अनु		follow, conform to, be guided by, humor, please, be repeated or supplied from a previous/preceding rule or (intransitive)
	अप		turn away from, be reversed or interrupted, have the face downward
	अभि		approach, attack, commence, break (as day), stand supreme, be, exist, chance to be
	आ		revolve, return, go to or towards, be restless or uneasy
	उद्		ascend, increase, be haughty or proud, overflow
	उप्		approach, return
	नि		come back, flee from, leave of speaking, be removed, be adverse to, abstain from, be freed or absolved from, escape, stop, be withheld or withdrawn from
	निस्		cease, be got or accomplished, be withheld, not to happen
	प्रा		return
	परि		revolve, roam about, exchange, barter, be, fall into, decay, perish
	प्र		go forward, proceed, arise, be produced, happen, begin, strive, act up to, follow, engage in, be occupied with, act, do, behave towards, prevail, exist, hold good, proceed uninterruptedly
	प्रतिनि		return, turn around
	वि		roll, revolve, bend, be, become
	विनि		return, cease, desist
	विपरि		revolve (figurative also)
	व्यप		return, desist from, leave
	व्या		turn back, be adverse to, (causative) restrict, limit, exclude
	सं		be or become, be produced, happen, be accomplished, cause to be or exist, cause to revolve, whirl around, do, practice, exhibit, perform, spend, pass (as time), live on, relate, describe
1A		वृध्	
	अभि		grow, increase
	परि		grow, prosper
	प्र		grow, prosper
	सं		increase, (causative) rear, bring up
1P		वृष्	
	अभि		shower, sprinkle, give
	प्र		rain, shower
10U		वे	
	प्र		weave, tie, fasten, set, fix, interweave, interlace
4P		वेष्ट्	
	आ		fold
	परि		fold together, clasp or wind around
	सं		fold together, clasp or wind around
4P		व्यध्	
	अनु		pierce, hurt, intertwine, surround, set, inlay
	अप		throw, cast, pierce through, desert, abandon
	आ		pierce, throw

	परि		pierce through, wound
	सं		pierce through wound
1P		वज्	
	अनु		go after, practice, perform, resort to
	आ		come, approach
	परि		wander about as a religious mendicant, turn out a recluse
	प्र		go into exile, to take
	प्रति		approach
	प्रत्युद्		go forth to meet or receive
1P		शंस्	
	अभि		curse, charge, defame, traduce, praise
	आ		(usually A) hope for, desire, bless or wish well, tell, recite (P)
	प्र		praise, approve, command
1A		शङ्क	
	अभि		suspect, be doubtful
	आ		suspect, distrust, think, believe to be, fear, raise an objection
	परि		suspect, be doubtful, believe, fancy, doubt, fear
	वि		suspect, fear, fancy, think to be
1P		शद्	
	आ		go
10U		शब्द्	
	अभि		name
	प्र		explain
	सं		call out to
4P		शम्	
	उप		be calm, cease, be extinguished, leave off speaking
	वि		hear, listen to, come to know
	प्र		be calm, cease, be extinguished, decay, wither away (causative)
	सं		calm, be extinguished, disappear, be removed
10U		शम्	
	नि		see, hear, listen
2P		शाम्	
	अनु		advise, persuade, teach, instruct, command, rule, chastise, punish, praise
	आ		(A) bless, direct, command (P) decide, seek for, hope, praise
	प्र		teach, instruct, command, rule, govern, punish, chastise, pray, ask for (A)
7P		शिष्	
	उद्		leave as a remainder
	परि		leave remaining
	वि		particularize, specify, define, distinguish, discriminate, aggravate, heighten, enhance, intensify, (passive) be different from, be better or higher than, excel, be preferable or superior to (with ablative)
2A		शी	
	अति		precede in sleeping, sleep after or longer than one, excel

	अधि		(with accusative or place) lie or sleep on or in, dwell, inhabit
	उप		sleep or lie near
	सं		doubt, be in doubt
10U		शील्	
	अनु		practice repeatedly, cultivate, think of
	परि		practice repeatedly, cultivate, think of
1P		शुच्	
	अनु		bewail, regret
	परि		lament
4P		शुष्	
	उद्		be dried up, dry up, pine, decay, wither
	परि		be dried up, dry up, pine, decay, wither
	वि		be dried up
	सं		be dried up
9P	<i>srr</i>	शृ	
	अव		seize away
	अव		(passive) fade or wither
4P		श्रम्	
	परि		be fatigued very much
	वि		take rest, repose, stop, cease, come to end, give rest to, rest, cause to alight or settle
1A		श्रम्	
	वि		confide, place confidence in
1U		श्रि	
	अभि		dwell in, ascend
	आ		resort to, follow seek refuge with, dwell, depend upon, go through, experience, undergo, assume, choose, stick or adhere to, prefer, help
	उद्		lift up, raise
	उपा		have recourse to
	सं		have recourse to, resort to, fly to for refuge or succor, rest on, depend on, attain, approach for sexual union, serve
5P		श्रु	
	अनु		hear, hand down as by sacred tradition
	अभि		hear, listen to
	आ		hear, promise (with dative or person)
	उप		hear, learn, ascertain
	परि		hear
	प्रति		promise (with dative or person to whom promise is made)
	वि		hear (usually past passive participle)
	सं		hear, listen to (A when used intransitively)
1P, 4P		श्रिष्	
	अ		embrace, clasp
	आ		embrace, clasp

	वि		be separated, be away from, burst, fly asunder
	सं		adhere or cling to, unite
2P		श्वस्	
	अ		breathe, recover breath, take courage, take heart, revive (causative), console, comfort, cheer up
	उद्		breathe, live, cheer up, revive, take heart, open, bloom (as a lotus), pant, sigh deeply, heave, throb, be loosened or released
	नि		sigh, heave
	निस्		sigh, heave
	वि		confide in, trust, place in (usually with locative), rest secure, be fearless or confident
	समा		take courage, take heart, calm or compose oneself
1P		श्वि	
	उद्		swell, increase, grow, be puffed up with pride
1P		सञ्ज्	
	अनु		stick to, adhere to, be united with, accompany
	अव		suspend, attack, cling to, throw, place, entrust to, throw on, assign to (passive), be in contact with, touch, be engaged in or intent on, be eager
	आ		fasten, fix on, join or add to, place or put on, confer upon, conduce to, throw upon, assign to, stick or adhere to
	नि		adhere or stick to, be thrown round or place on, be reflected, be attached to
	प्र		cling or adhere to, apply, follow, be applicable to, held good in the case of)passive also in the same sense)
	व्यति		join or link together
1P, 6P		सद्	
	अव		sink down, faint, fail, give away, suffer, be neglected, become disheartened or exhausted, perish, decay, come to an end
	आ		sit down or near, lie in wait for, approach, reach, meet with, find, form, suffer, encounter, attack, place (causative): meet with, find, get, approach, reach, be in possession of, overtake, encounter, attack
	उद्		sink (figurative also), fall into ruin or decay, leave off, quit rise up (causative), destroy, overturn, rub, anoint
	उप		sit near to, approach, serve, wait upon, march against
	नि		sit down, lie, recline, fail, sink down, be disappointed
	प्र		be pleased, be gracious or propitious, be appeased or soothed, be satisfied, be pure or clear, clear up, brighten up (figurative also), bear fruit, be successful
	वि		sink down, be exhausted, despair, be sorrowful
1A		सह्	
	उद्		be able, venture, attempt, be prompted, cheer up, be at ease, go forward
	परि		bear
	प्र		bear, withstand, resist, overpower, attempt, be able
	वि		bear, withstand, resist, be able, allow, wish, like
5P, 4P		साध्	
			(causative) accomplish, perform, finish, prove, substantiate, subdue, conquer, destroy, learn, understand, cure, heal, go, depart, recover (as a debt), make perfect
	प्र		(causative) advance, promote, accomplish, obtain, overcome, subdue, dress, decorate
	सं		be successful (A), accomplish, complete, secure, obtain, settle regain, cause to be settled or paid, destroy, extinguish
6P		सिच्	
	अभि		sprinkle, shower, upon, anoint, appoint, crown, consecrate, inaugurate
	अ		sprinkle
	उद्		sprinkle, pour down (passive), sprout or foam up, be thrown upwards, be puffed up or elated, be proud, be

			disturbed
	नि		sprinkle, pour down, impregnate
	परि		sprinkle, pour
4P		सिध्	
	प्र		be accomplished or effected, be gained, be known
	सं		be made perfect, be fully accomplished, become happy, attain supreme felicity
1P		सिध्	
	नि		ward off, prevent, keep back, oppose, object to, contradict, prohibit, defeat, remove, drive off, counteract
	प्रति		present, restrain, prohibit
	विप्रति		contradict, oppose
4P		सिक्	
	अनु		string together, connect very closely or uninterruptedly
5U		सु	
	अभि		extract (soma) juice, mix, sprinkle
	उद्		excite, agitate
	प्र		produce, beget
1P, 3P		सृ	
			(causative) cause to go, extend, rub or touch gently (with fingers) push back or away, remove
	अनु		follow (in all senses) attend, pursue, go to, betake oneself to
	अप		go away, retire, withdraw, vanish
	अभि		approach, meet by appointment, assail, attack
	उद्		(causative) drive away
	उप		approach, wait upon, visit, go against, attack, have intercourse with
	निस्		go away from, go forth or out, slip away from, issue from, set out for, flow forth, ooze out, exude
	परि		flow round, move round, whirl round
	प्र		flow forth, spring, advance, spread, prevail, pervade, be stretched, extend, be disposed or inclined (to a thing), move, begin, be long, be lengthened, grow strong or intense, pass away (as time) (causative) spread, stretch, hold out (as hand), expose for sale, open wide (as eye lids), publish, circulate
	प्रति		return, go towards, attack
	वि		spread, be extended, be diffused
	सं		spread, move, go together, obtain
4A, 6P		सृज्	
	अति		bestow, give, abandon, dismiss, emit, permit
	अभि		give grant
	अव		cast, sow, plant (as seed), shed, drop down, let loose
	उद्		emit, pour down, return, quit, abandon, lay aside, put off, let loose, allow to roam at liberty, discharge, shoot, sow, scatter (as seed), stretch out, dismiss, abolish, restrict
	उप		pour out or on, add to, annex, attach, oppress, infest, eclipse, produce, destroy
	नि		release, deliver over, consign, entrust
	प्र		abandon, let loose, sow, scatter, injure
	वि		abandon, let loose, shed, pour down, send, dispatch, dismiss, allow to go, give, send forth, omit, dart, drop, strike, utter, reduplicate,
	सं		mix, mingle, join, meet, create
1P		सृप्	

	अनु		approach, follow
	अप		go away, withdraw, glide away, withdraw, move, gently along, observe closely (as a spy), swerve from
	परि		move round about, hover, move to and fro
	प्र		go forth, come out or forth, proceed, spread, circulate (figuratively also)
	वि		move, march, proceed, fly or roam about, spread, flow along, fall down, sneak off, escape, hover about, wind, meander, go about in different directions
	सं		move, flow
1A		सेव्	
	आ		enjoy, practice, perform, resort to
	उप		serve, worship, honor, practice, cultivate, pursue, follow, be addicted to, enjoy, frequent, inhabit, rub or anoint with
	नि		pursue, follow, practice, attach oneself to, enjoy, resort to, inhabit, frequent, use, employ, wait upon, attend, draw near, approach, suffer, experience
	परि		resort to, enjoy, take
4P		सो	
	अव		finish, destroy, know, fall, be at an end (intransitive)
	अध्यव		resolve, attempt, undertake, perform, grapple with, reflect
	पर्यव		finish, determine, resolve, result in, be reduced to, perish, be lost, decline, attempt
	व्यव		strive, seek, set about, think of, be industrious, resolve, settle, accept, undertake, perform, believe, be continued or persuaded, reflect
	समव		decide, decree
1U		स्कन्द्	
	अव		attack, storm
	आ		attack
	परि		leap about
	प्र		attack, fall upon, leap forward
1A, 5P, 9P		स्तम्भ्	
	अव		lean or rest on, block up, support, hold, clasp, embrace, warp, envelop, hinder, stop, arrest
	उद्		stop, hinder, arrest, support, uphold
	उप/नि		stop, arrest
	पर्यव		surround
	वि		stop, fix, plant, rest on
	सं/ caus.		stop, restrain, paralyze, take heart, cheer up, compose, collect oneself, make firm
	समव		support, comfort, encourage
2U		स्तु	
	सं		praise, be acquainted with, be familiar or intimate with (used as past participle in this sense)
9U	strr	स्तृ	
	अव		cover, fill, overspread
	आ		cover, spread over
	उप		strew, arrange, place in order
	परि		spread, diffuse, extend, cover (figurative also), place in order
	वि		spread, diffuse, cover
	सं		spread, strew
1P		स्था	

			(caus.) lay, set, place, put, found, establish, stop, arrest, check
	अति		remain over and above, exceed by
	अधि		stand on or upon, occupy (accusative), practice, as penance, be in, dwell in, take possession, overcome, obtain, lead, conduct, beat the head of, govern, preside over, use, employ, ascend, be established or installed in
	अनु		perform, attend to, follow, practice, give, do something for, stand by or near, govern, imitate, present oneself
	अव		(usually A) remain, abide, wait, conform, live, stand still, fall to, devolve on, rest with, stand apart, withdraw, be settled or decided
	आ		occupy, ascend, use, resort to, follow, practice, take, assume, perform, own, aim at, undertake, behave, stand near
	उद्		rise up, get up, leave, give up, rebound, come forth, arise, proceed, increase in strength, grow, be active or brave, strive (A)
	उप		stand near, fall to one's share, come near, serve, worship, pay respects to (A), stand near, approach for intercourse, meet, join (A), lead to, make a friend of, be present (A), approach, draw near
	परि		surround
	पर्यव		(causative) compose or collect oneself
	प्र		(A) set out, stand firm, be established, approach, come near
	प्रति		stand firm, be supported, rest or depend on stay, abide
	प्रत्यव		(A) oppose, object in argument
	वि		(A) stand apart, remain, abide, remain fixed or stationary, spread, be diffused
	विप्र		(A) start, spread
	व्यप		(A) be polaced asunder, be arranged in due order, be settled or fixed, become permanent, rest or depend upon
	सं		(A) dwell, stand close together, stand on, be, exist, abide by, obey, be completed, come to an end, be interrupted, stand still, come to a stand, (P) die, (causative) establish, place, compose, collect (oneself), subject, keep under control, stop, restrain, kill
	समाधि		preside over, govern
	समव		(A) remain fixed, stand still, stand ready
	समा		undergo, practice, engage in, perform, apply, employ, follow, observe
	समुद्		stand up, rise, return to life or consciousness
	समुप		come near, go to, attack, occur, stand in close contact
	संप्र		(A) set out, depart
	संप्रति		hang on, rest on, depend on, stand firm or fixed
2P		सा	
	अप		bathe after morning
	नि		plunge deep into, be perfect or thoroughly versed in
1A		स्पन्द्	
	वि		move about, struggle
6P		स्पृश्	
	अप/उप		touch, wash or sprinkle with water, sip water, rinse the mouth, bathe
	अभि		touoch
	परि		touch
	सं		touch, sprinkle with water, bring in contact with
10U		स्फाल्	
	आ		cause to tremble, cause to flap, strike or press against, splash, strike, play upon, twang (as a bow)
6P		स्फुर्	
	उप		shine forth or out

	अभि		spread, expand, become known
	परि		throb, palpitate
	प्र		tremble, expand, spread far and wide, become known
	वि		tremble, struggle, shine, draw or twang
1A		स्मि	
	उद्		smile, laugh
	वि		wonder, admire, be proud
1P		स्मृ	
	अनु		remember, call to mind
	उप/प्र/ वि		forget
	सं		remember, think of
1A		स्यन्द्	
	अनु		flow
	अभि		ooze, flow, rain, be melted
	नि/परि		flow out or forth
	प्र/वि		flow forth
10U		स्वद्	
	आ		taste, eat (figurative also), enjoy
2P		हन्	
	अति		injure excessively
	अन्तर		strike in the middle
	अप		ward off, destroy, take away, attack, seize
	अभि		strike, smite (figurative also), hurt, destroy, strike or beat (as drum, etc.), attack, affect, overpower
	अव		strike, destroy, remove, thresh (as corn)
	आ		hit, ring, beat (as bell drum)
	उद्		raise up, uplift, become proud
	उप		strike, smite, waste, injure, destroy, pain, affect, overpower
	नि		destroy, strike, conquer, overcome, strike or beat (as drum), counteract, frustrate, cure (as a disease), disregard, remove, dispel
	परा		strike back, strike down, repel, overthrow, attack, dash against
	प्र		kill, strike, beat (as drum)
	प्रणि		kill
	प्रति		strike back or in return, ward off, prevent, oppose, resist, remove, destroy, counteract, remedy
	वि		destroy, strike, oppose, reject, decline, disappoint, frustrate
	सं		unite closely together, heap, collect, diminish, clash, strike, destroy
	समा		strike, injure
1P		हस्	
	अप		laugh at, scoff
	अव		ridicule, surpass
	उप		laugh at
	परि		joke, laugh at, surpass

	प्र		laugh, smile, ridicule, look splendid, brighten up
	वि		laugh, laugh at
3A		हा	
			[passive] be forsaken, be excluded from, be deprived of (with instrumental or ablative), be deficient (usually with), diminish, decline (figurative also), fail (as in law suit), be weakened
	अप		leave, give up
	अपा		leave, abandon
	अव		leave, be deprived of (passive)
	परि		leave, abandon, omit, neglect, (passive) be deficient, be inferior to
	प्र		give up, let go, cast, discharge
	वि		leave abandon
1U		ह	
	अध्या		supply an ellipsis
	अनु		imitate, resemble, take after one's parents (a)
	अप		snatch off, avert, turn away, rob, deprive (one) of, destroy, attract, affect, influence, overpower, subdue
	अभि		carry off, remove
	अभ्यव		eat
	आ		bring, carry, convey, give, get, receive, have, assume, perform a sacrifice, recover, bring back, cause, produce, beget, wear, put on, attract, remove, draw off from
	उद्		save, deliver, extricate, draw, take out, uproot, raise, extend (as hands), pluck (as flowers), absorb, deduct, subtract, select, pick out, extract
	उदा		relate, narrate, declare, say, speak, call, name, illustrate
	उप		bring near, offer, offer (as a victim)
	उपा		bring, fetch
	निस्		take, draw out, carry out the dead body, remove (as a fault)
	परि		avoid, abandon, leave, remove, destroy, answer, refute
	प्र		strike at, beat, hurt (with locative), attack, throw, hurl (with locative or dative), seize upon
	वि		take away, seize away, destroy, let fall, shed (as tears), pass (as time), amuse, divert oneself, sport
	व्यव		deal in any transaction or business, act, behave, deal with, go to law, sue (one) in a court of law
	व्या		speak, narrate, declare
	सं		bring or draw together, contract, abridge, compress, drop, collect, accumulate, destroy, withdraw, withhold, restrain, suppress, close, wind up
	समा		bring, convey, carry, collect, bring together, convene, draw, attract, destroy, complete (as a sacrifice), return, restore to one's proper place, restrain
2A		ह्य	
	अप		conceal, deny, disown, conceal before one, hide
	नि		conceal, hide, conceal or hide from, dissimulate or deny before anyone (with dative)
1U		ह्ये	
	आ		call, invite, c challenge (A)
	उप/उपा		call